

After Five Days Return To
TWYLA WINZER
County Superintendent
TROY . KANSAS

See name,

Kansas

*Doniphan County
Kansas
Educational Directory
1953-1954*



Twyla Winzer
County Superintendent

Donna Wasson
Assistant

PUBLIC SCHOOLS
OF
DONIPHAN COUNTY
KANSAS
1953-1954

Friends of Education:

We take pleasure in presenting this annual directory which is published for your information and use.

The information contained in this directory has been compiled by our office from reports of teachers, board members, state, and from records of County Clerk Maurice Bryan.

We sincerely thank Mr. Bryan and County Commissioners Grover Franklin, Everett Hopp and Everett Euler for their co-operation in making possible this publication.

TWYLA WINZER
County Superintendent

DONNA WASSON
Assistant

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one Nation, indivisible, with Liberty and Justice for all.

Whene'er I see the flag go by
It thrills me through and through;
I stand "attention" and salute
The red, the white, the blue.

God bless the land o'er which it waves,
Its men and women, too,
And may it always be their pride,
The red, the white, the blue.

Then, God of Nations, hear us now
While we our pledge renew—
Allegiance to that Flag of Flags,
The red, the white, the blue.

The flag shall be displayed on a staff
at every school each day that school is
in session except in rainy, snowy or very
windy weather.

Officers of Doniphan County Associations

County Teachers' Association

President.....T. J. Burke, Troy
Vice-President.....Evelyne Haupt, Troy
Secretary.....Marilyn Keebler, Highland
Treasurer.....Twyla Winzer, Troy

Board of Directors

Inez Ramsel.....Wathena
H. S. Unger.....Highland
Ione Groh.....Wathena

Delegates to K.S.T.A.

H. S. Unger.....Highland
Rilla Volker.....Highland

Alternates

Adam Moser.....Wathena
Josephine Marolf.....Wathena
Ruth Bingman.....Highland

Officers of School Board Association

President.....Oliver Propheter, Wathena
Vice-President.....C. W. Denton, Denton
Secretary-Treasurer.....Talitha Ledington, Wathena

Board of Directors

Leonard Blevins.....Highland
Benny Thomas.....Troy
Perrin Symms.....Atchison

Officers of Custodians' Association

President.....Wilbur Jacobs, Wathena
Vice-President.....Kenneth McIntyre, Sparks
Secretary.....Eldridge Robertson, Highland
Treasurer.....William Neal, Severance
Reporter.....John Thornton, Troy

Officers of School Masters' Club

President.....Earl Church, Wathena
Vice-President.....Roy Mitchell, Troy
Secretary-Treasurer.....Robert George, Highland

Superintendents of Doniphan County

Listed below are the names of those who have served as Superintendent of Public Instruction of Doniphan County since its organization:

John Bayless	1859
C. C. Camp	1862
N. P. Robinson (Appointed)	1866
Gary Hickman	1866
D. W. Brown	1870
D. D. Rose (Appointed)	1872
E. J. Heeney	1878
H. F. Shaner	1880
Oliver Edwards	1886
A. R. Graves (Appointed)	1888
Frances Katner	1889
C. V. Norman	1894
C. I. Vinsonhaler	1904
Edna S. Whitney (Appointed, Elected)	1912
Charles R. Hewins	1916
Lois Hathaway (Appointed)	1922
Anna Ebeling	1923
Anna Williams	1927
Hada M. Nelson	1933
Charles Marble (Appointed)	1945
Alden Simpson	1945
Twyla Winzer (Appointed)	1953

School Calendar 1953-1954

- September 7—Labor day.
 September 15—School Masters' Club.
 September 17—Constitution day.
 September 25—Curriculum meeting.
 September 28—Frances Willard day.
 October 4 to 10—Fire Prevention week.
 October 6—Kansas Society for Exceptional Children, Topeka.
 October 11—General Pulaski's Memorial day.
 October 12—Columbus day.
 October 12—D.C.T.A. meeting.
 October 15—Principal's high school organization report due.
 October 24—United Nations day.
 October 31—Halloween day.
 November 5 and 6—Kansas State Teachers' association conventions at Dodge City, Hays, Pittsburg, Salina, Topeka, and Wichita.
 November 8 to 14—American Education week.
 November 11—Armistice day.
 November 26—Thanksgiving.
 December 3—School Masters' club.
 December 25—Christmas.
 January 1—New Year's day.
 January 28—School Masters' club.
 January 29—Kansas day.
 February 4 to 6—Council of Administration, Topeka.
 February 4—Teachers' banquet.
 February 12—Lincoln's birthday.
 February 14—Saint Valentine's day.
 February 22—Washington's birthday.
 March 2 to 5—District basketball tournaments.
 March 9 to 13—Regional basketball tournaments.
 March 15—Last day for boards to notify teachers of dismissals; otherwise, teachers' contracts continue for following school year unless changed later by

School Calendar (Continued)

- mutual consent (see April 15).
- March 16—High school music festival.
- March 17—Saint Patrick's day.
- March 18 to 20—State basketball tournaments.
- March 26—Arbor day.
- March 26 and 27—District high school speech and drama festivals.
- March 27—D.C.T.A. meeting.
- April 2 and 3—High school district music festivals.
- April 6—Grade school music festival.
- April 10—High school state speech and drama festival.
- April 14—Pan-American Union day.
- April 15—Last day for teachers to notify boards they do not plan to teach in same school district next year; otherwise, contract for employment continues for one more year (See March 15).
- April 16—Good Friday.
- April 18—Easter Sunday.
- April 24—High school state music festival.
- April 26 and 27—State FFA convention.
- May 1—May day.
- May 9—Mothers' day.
- May 26—Elementary school commencement.
- May 30—Memorial day.

Kansas School Administrators' Calendar

1. July 1—Clerks' and treasurers' reports due County Superintendent.
2. July 5—School district clerks, on or before July 5, transmit to county clerk a complete certified statement of floating and bonded indebtedness with date of issuing and of maturing of outstanding bonds, and amount of sinking fund. G.S. 10-1007.
3. August 1—Distribution of general high school fund to high schools within county. (S.B. 269, Section 4, subsection c.) Chap. 378, Laws 1947.
4. October 15—High school organization reports by all

Administrators' Calendar (Continued)

- high schools due state superintendent. G.S. 72-207.
5. October 15—Junior college organization reports by all junior colleges due state superintendent.
 6. November 1—Distribution of general high school fund to high schools within county. (S.B. 269, Section 4, subsection c.) Chap. 378, Laws 1947.
 7. February 1—Payment of county general elementary school fund to elementary districts within county. (S.B. 317, Section 5) Chap. 381, Laws 1947.
 8. February 1—Distribution of general high school fund to high schools within county. (S.B. 269, Section 4, subsection c.) Chap. 378, Laws 1947.
 9. May 15—Last day district treasurer can draw money from county treasurer until after July 1st.
 10. May 26—Annual reports of clerks and treasurers of districts prepared for reading at annual meeting.
 11. June 3—Rural high school annual meetings.
 12. June 4—Common school annual meetings.
 13. June 4—Within 20 days after the annual meeting, district boards of school districts must qualify for office. G.S. 72-1003.
 14. June 14—Clerk of rural high school district shall certify a copy of the adopted budget to the county clerk and one to the state accountant.
 15. June 14—Clerk of common school district shall certify a copy of the adopted budget to the county clerk and one to the state accountant.
 16. June 14—Reports of clerks on minutes of annual meeting and of budget adopted by rural high school districts due at office of county superintendent.
 17. At expiration of each school year: High school principals to report, under oath, average daily attendance and total enrollment for the year to county superintendent. (S.B. 269, Section 3, lines 1-21).
 18. State school finance distributed December 15 and March 15.

State Department of Public Instruction

State Superintendent of Public Instruction

Adel F. Throckmorton, A.B., A.M., LL.D.

Assistant State Superintendent -----W. A. Stacey, B.S.

Administrative Assistant --J. E. Needham, B.S., M.S.

Director of Instruction

John H. Nicholson, B.S., M.A., Ed. D.

Curriculum—

Ursula Henley, A.B., M. Ed.

Elementary School Supervisors—

Agnes Engstrand, A.B.

Maurice E. Cook, B.S., M.A.

Flossia Shepherd, B.S., M.A.

School Lunch Program—

W. W. Wright, B.S., M.S., Director

Ruby Scholz, B.S., M.S., Assistant

Alta Smith, B.S., Supervisor

Janet Hinthner, A.B., Supervisor

Special Education—

L. B. Sipple, A.B., M.A., LL.D., Director

Vernita Rich, B.S., Assistant

Certification and College Accreditation—

F. Floyd Herr, B.S., M.A., Ed. D., Director

Gladys Iske, B.S., Assistant

Secondary School Supervisors—

R. E. Custer, B.S., M.A.

Sol D. Dice, A.B., A.M.

Ralph Stinson, B.S., M. Ed.

Finance Department—

W. W. Wright, B.S., M.S., Director

Fay Young, Assistant

School Facilities Services—

W. C. Kampschroeder, B.S., M.S., Director

Informational Council—

George J. Frey, Jr., B.S., M.A.

State Board of Education

Horace H. Rich, Chairman -----Coldwater

Mrs. Verne W. Alden -----Wellsville

J. P. Phillips -----Colby

Ray D. Hodgell -----Topeka

Charles G. Krokstrom -----Elsmore

Mrs. Hazel Bixby -----Coffeyville

Floyd Souders -----Cheney

Principal National and State Officials

National Officials

Executive

President -----Dwight D. Eisenhower, Kansas

Vice-President -----Richard M. Nixon, California
(Terms expire January 20, 1957)

Secretary of State -----John Foster Dulles, New York

Secretary of the Treasury, George M. Humphrey, Ohio

Secretary of Defense-----Charles E. Wilson, Michigan

Secretary of Army--Robert T. Stevens, New Jersey

Secretary of Navy-----Robert B. Anderson, Texas

Secretary Air Forces-Harold E. Talbott, New York

Attorney General ----Herbert Brownell, Jr., New York

Postmaster General, Arthur E. Summerfield, Michigan

Secretary of the Interior-----Douglas McKay, Oregon

Secretary of Agriculture-----Ezra Taft Benson, Utah

Secretary of Commerce, Sinclair Weeks, Massachusetts

Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare,

Oveta Culp Hobby, Texas

Judiciary

Supreme Court—

Chief Justice -----Earl Warren, California

Associate Justices: Hugo L. Black, Alabama; Stanley

Reed, Kentucky; Felix Frankfurter, Massachusetts;

William O. Douglas, Washington; Robert H. Jackson,

New York; Harold H. Burton, Ohio; Thomas C. Clark,

Texas; Sherman Minton, Indiana.

Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals—

(Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Utah,
and Wyoming)

Chief Judge -----Orie L. Phillips, Denver, Col.

Judges: Sam G. Bratton, Albuquerque, N. M.; Walter

A. Huxman, Topeka, Kansas; Alfred P. Murrah,

Oklahoma City, Okla.; John C. Pickett, Cheyenne, Wyo.

United States District Court—Kansas—

Judge -----Arthur J. Mellott, Kansas City

Judge -----Delmas C. Hills, Wichita

National and State Officials (Continued)

U. S. Congress

President of Senate, Vice-President Richard M. Nixon
President pro tempore of the Senate

Sen. Styles Bridges, New Hampshire
Speaker of the House of Representatives

Rep. Joseph W. Martin, Jr., Massachusetts

U. S. Senators from Kansas (six-year terms)

Andrew F. Schoeppel, Wichita (R.),
term expires January 3, 1955

Frank Carlson, Concordia (R.)
term expires January 3, 1957

U. S. Representatives from Kansas—

(Two-year terms. Terms expire January 3, 1955)

First District -----Howard S. Miller, Morrill (D)

Second District ---Errett P. Scrivner, Kansas City (R)

Third District -----Myron V. George, Altamont (R.)

Fourth District -----Edward H. Rees, Emporia (R.)

Fifth District -----Clifford R. Hope, Garden City (R.)

Sixth District -----Wint Smith, Mankato (R.)

National Officials' Annual Salaries

Executive

President: \$100,000, plus yearly allowance of \$50,000 to assist in defraying expenses relating to official duties, and not exceeding \$40,000 for travel and official entertainment.

Vice-President: \$30,000, plus allowance of \$10,000 for expenses.

Cabinet Members (10): \$22,500.

Judiciary

Supreme Court: Chief justice, \$25,500; Associate Justices, \$25,000; Circuit Court Judges, \$17,500; District Court Judges, \$15,000.

Legislative

Congress

Senators: *\$12,500; Representatives and Delegates, *\$12,500; (Speaker of House, \$30,000, plus \$10,000 for expenses; president pro tempore of Senate as a senator receives salary and allowances of a senator, but when vice-president succeeds to office of president, he receives salary and allowances of vice-president).

*\$2,500 in addition as tax-free allowance for expenses and necessary living expenses in Washington deductible expense on income tax return).

State Officials

Executive

(Two-year terms expiring second Monday of January, 1955, except state printer whose term expires July 1 '55)

Annual Salary

Governor: Edward F. Arn, Wichita-----\$10,000

Lieutenant Governor: Fred Hall, Dodge City *900

Secretary of State: Paul R. Shanahan, Salina 6,000

State Auditor: George Robb, Salina----- 6,000

State Treasurer: Richard T. Fadely, Topeka 6,000

Attorney General: Harold R. Fatzer, Kinsley 7,000

Superintendent of Public Instruction:
A. F. Throckmorton, Wichita----- 7,000

Commissioner of Insurance:
Frank Sullivan, Lawrence ----- 6,000

State Printer: Ferd Voiland, Jr., Topeka---- 6,000

(*In addition, the lieutenant governor receives \$3 per day during session and 15c per mile going to and returning from each session, a sum not to exceed \$750 per year for traveling and other expenses in representing the state or the governor at any meetings or functions, per diem and other expenses in other ex-officio positions including the legislative council and commission on inter-state co-operation).

Judiciary

Supreme Court Justices—

(Terms expire second Monday of January of year following. Six-year terms. Salary \$10,000)

W. W. Harvey, Ashland (Chief Justice)-----1959

William A. Smith, Valley Falls-----1959

Walter G. Thiele, Lawrence -----1957

Hugo T. Wedell, Chanute -----1955

J. S. Parker, Hill City-----1955

Robert T. Price, Topeka-----1957

William J. Wertz, Wichita -----1957

District Court, Twenty-Second District, 4-year term—

Judge: John L. Gernon, Hiawatha-----\$7,000

State Officials (Continued)

Legislature

President of Senate: Lieut.-Gov. Fred Hall, Dodge City

President pro tempore of Senate:

Sen. Paul R. Wunsch, Kingman

Speaker of House of Representatives:

Rep. Charles D. Stough, Lawrence

State Senator, First District: Harry Miller, Hiawatha

State Representative, Doniphan County:

Leslie Thomson, White Cloud

Compensation of Legislature

The compensation of each member of the Legislature is fixed by the Constitution. The sum of \$5 per day is allowed for each regular session until \$300 has been paid, and until \$150 has been paid for each special session. Also each member is allowed \$7 per calendar day of a session for his expenses. In addition, 15c per mile is allowed a member for his mileage in going to and returning from the session at its commencement and end.

Doniphan County Officials

Elective	Salary Per Month
County Clerk: Maurice R. Bryan	\$283.33
County Treasurer: A. E. Williamson.....	231.67
County Superintendent: Twyla Winzer.....	235.00
Register of Deeds: Ceola H. Robertson.....	217.00
County Attorney: Robert A. Reeder.....	211.34
Probate Judge: William H. Strahan.....	295.58
Sheriff: Charles I. Clary	240.83
Clerk of District Court: Virgil Begesse.....	198.34
Coroner: Fred Worman	
County Commissioners:	
First District, Everett Hopp.....	131.36
Second District, Grover Franklin, Chm....	131.36
Third District, Everett Euler	131.36

(Appointive)

Health Officer: Dr. R. R. Clutz	50.00
County Engineer: Ben Williamson.....	400.00
Farm Agent: Jay West.....	383.00
Home Demonstration Agent: Mary Dean Holle	300.00
Courthouse Custodian: Fred Worman.....	175.00

Doniphan County Social Welfare Department

Welfare Board:

Everett Hopp, Chm., Grover Franklin, Everett Euler

Director: June Monroe

Visitors:

Nadine Atkins

Rosemary Barrand

Hazel M. Modlin

Fiscal Officer: Evelyn McKittrick.....

Stenographer-Clerk: Carol Jean Ruhnke.....

Doniphan County Tax Levies (Continued)

County Budget 1954—\$1,020,857.34

General -----	\$ 94,300.00	Health -----	\$ 3,800.00
Road - Bridge	267,076.26	Jail Building-	20,900.63
Welfare -----	381,887.00	Emergency	
Agriculture		Warrants --	13,173.35
Extension ---	8,850.00	Bond & Int.---	36,797.50
General County		Social Security	5,400.00
High School	105,155.32	Secondary Road	
General County		Fund -----	29,704.20
Elem. School	42,676.33	Special High	
Noxious Weed	6,100.00	School	
		Equalization	5,036.75

Statistics

School Population, June 30, 1953 -----2108

Enrollment, 1953-1954

Rural -----	302
Graded -----	1063
High -----	539

Average Enrollment Per Teacher, 1953-1954

Rural -----	10.8
Graded -----	16.9
High -----	12.2

Number of Pupils Receiving County Diplomas, 1953

Rural -----	27
Graded -----	134
High -----	100
Parochial -----	10

Organized Districts:

Common School Districts (One Teacher) --	33
Common School Districts (Graded) -----	12
Rural High Schools -----	7
Parochial -----	2

Number of Districts Maintaining School, 1953-1954:

Rural -----	28
Graded -----	12
High -----	7
Parochial -----	2

Number of Districts Not Maintaining School, 1953-1954:

Common Schools -----	5
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Number of Teachers Employed, 1953-1954:

Rural -----	28
Graded -----	63
High -----	44
Parochial -----	4

Average Monthly Salary Per Teacher

	1952-1953	1953-1954
Rural -----	\$257.45	\$278.08
Graded -----	247.53	252.37
High -----	336.42	367.63

Average Monthly Salary, All Teachers

\$273.14	\$299.36
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Average Cost Per Pupil, 1952-1953

	Per Year	Per Month
Rural Schools -----	\$375.12	\$45.64
Graded Schools -----	223.12	24.79
High Schools -----	578.89	64.32

Average Cost Per Pupil

Common Schools

Dist. No. School	Cost Per	Cost Per
	Year	Year
	1951-1952	1952-1953
1 Wathena	\$188.75	\$183.38
2 Elwood	135.55	115.35
2 Elwood High	309.73	321.86
3 Brenner	199.55	247.12
5 Palermo	180.93	273.10
8 Bendena	328.11	246.76
11 Randolph	361.74	400.00
12 Geary	270.02	376.65
13 Doniphan	233.32	307.87
14 Bellevue	544.63	452.56
15 Independence	Closed	Closed
20 Zimmerman	234.47	412.38
22 Fairview	Closed	Closed
23 Aberle	200.37	183.12
29 Cedar Creek	343.07	Closed
30 LaGrange	141.45	222.90
31 Arnold	Closed	Closed
32 Blair	115.42	187.81
33 Oak Grove	333.40	622.24
35 Cordonier	369.82	323.36
37 Lehman	267.66	244.20
38 Burr Oak	278.35	295.43
39 Hickory Grove	329.06	424.68
43 White Cloud	217.44	165.75
44 Columbus	143.45	294.67
45 Leona	271.11	245.68
51 Oakland	455.48	681.84
53 Liberty	Closed	1,407.00

Average Cost Per Pupil (Continued)

54 Spring Grove	\$295.90	\$217.76
56 Martin	325.39	441.66
57 Normile	374.80	Closed
58 Iowa Point	182.68	237.62
59 Eclipse	218.32	227.31
60 Old Sixty	156.80	162.48
63 Gladden	220.65	266.99
65 Pleasant Ridge	247.31	365.14
67 Mt. Vernon	245.40	297.44
69 Denton	218.46	199.76
71 Whelan	720.50	472.22
72 Mosquito Creek	137.55	228.28
74 Mt. Airy	463.60	309.54
101 Sparks	265.19	209.59
102 Moray	474.25	311.55
103 Severance	185.44	212.68
104 Highland	249.92	328.83
105 Troy	186.79	188.16

Rural High School Districts

1 Sparks	Closed	Closed
2 Leona	\$698.41	\$812.84
3 Bendena	684.57	578.55
4 Severance	755.90	662.15
5 Denton	590.80	727.64
6 Highland	473.45	488.05
7 Troy	458.17	455.74
8 Wathena	418.91	468.75
9 White Cloud	533.31	437.42
10 Doniphan	Closed	Closed

State Finance and Annual School Fund 1952-1953

Dist. No.	State Finance	State-County	Dist. No.	State Finance	State-County
1	\$13,520.46	\$782.85	44	\$1,352.80	\$ 58.65
2	18,233.04	770.10	45	5,027.53	226.95
3	1,083.33	76.50	50	None	None
5	2,790.34	66.30	51	1,299.74	48.55
8	3,003.06	132.60	53	None	None
11	939.40	53.55	54	1,683.20	63.85
12	1,379.68	25.50	53	1,358.26	51.00
13	2,379.06	86.70	57	None	22.95
14	1,132.32	40.80	58	1,623.86	35.70
15	None	None	59	1,461.64	63.75
20	707.76	56.10	60	1,375.86	73.95
22	None	None	63	1,689.42	48.45
23	1,401.58	76.50	65	1,192.62	63.75
29	None	38.25	67	1,084.60	56.10
30	1,500.82	84.15	69	1,658.48	285.60
31	None	None	71	522.86	38.25
32	2,368.22	155.35	72	1,497.76	81.60
33	1,511.88	35.70	74	1,387.94	63.75
35	1,207.70	48.45	101	5,684.24	290.70
37	1,216.82	79.05	102	980.28	63.75
38	1,295.50	25.50	103	3,029.44	270.30
42	1,858.58	76.50	104	11,580.58	581.40
43	5,010.24	237.15	105	13,684.68	823.20

General County High School Fund Budgets 1953-1954

Dist. No.	School	County Fund
2	Leona	\$ 3,354.00
3	*Bendena	5,800.00
4	*Severance	4,112.00
5	*Denton	5,264.00
6	Highland	23,352.80
7	Troy	22,970.00
8	Wathena	20,462.00
9	White Cloud	5,422.00
2 CSD	Elwood	13,795.00
Total Budget		\$104,530.80

County High School Levy4.68 mills

*Consolidated Rural High School District 1

The county general high school budget is raised by a tax levied by the county commissioners. The tax levy shall not exceed six mills on all the taxable tangible property of the county.

The amount each high school receives is based on the average daily attendance.

1 to 100 Pupils	\$200.00
100 to 200 Pupils.....	165.00

The distribution of the general high school fund to individual high schools shall be made by the county treasurer on February 1, August 1, and November 1 of each year.

All nine-months schools must have at least 175 days of school.

General County Elementary School Fund Budgets

Dist. No.	School	Total Amount
1	Wathena -----	\$4,058.08
2	Elwood -----	4,969.52
3	Brenner -----	496.02
5	Palermo -----	496.02
8	Bendena -----	964.14
11	Randolph -----	269.71
12	Geary -----	282.11
13	Doniphan -----	477.42
14	Bellevue -----	282.11
15	Independence -----	46.50
20	Zimmerman -----	350.32
22	Fairview -----	None
23	Aberle -----	477.42
29	Cedar Creek -----	102.30
30	LaGrange -----	430.92
31	Arnold -----	18.60
32	Blair -----	926.94
33	Oak Grove -----	322.41
35	Cordonier -----	322.41
37	Lehman -----	440.22
38	Burr Oak -----	403.02
42	Hickory Grove -----	434.02
43	White Cloud -----	1,441.57
44	Columbus -----	390.62
51	Oakland -----	248.01
53	Liberty -----	89.90
54	Spring Grove -----	449.52
56	Martin -----	316.21
57	Normile -----	None
58	Iowa Point -----	440.22
59	Eclipse -----	458.82
60	Old Sixty -----	496.02
63	Gladden -----	449.52
65	Pleasant Ridge -----	310.01
67	Mt. Vernon -----	372.02
69	Denton -----	1,655.47

Elementary School Fund Budgets (Continued)

Dist. No.	School	Total Amount
71	Whelan -----	201.51
72	Mosquito Creek -----	449.52
74	Mt. Airy -----	353.42
101	Sparks -----	1,891.09
102	Moray -----	393.72
103	Severance -----	1,469.47
104	Highland -----	3,741.07
105	Troy -----	4,507.60

The county general elementary school budget is raised by a tax levied by the county commissioners of not more than two mills on all taxable tangible property of the county.

The fund is distributed on the per teacher per pupil basis. The law provides \$500 per teacher and \$15 per pupil except in counties in which a two mill levy will not raise sufficient amount, then the law provides that the fund shall be prorated. In Doniphan county two mills raised approximately two-thirds of the budget.

Distributions are made by the county treasurer on February 1 and August 1.

Rural High School Consolidated District 1

DENTON and SEVERANCE—Enrollment 45

Class C	Salary
H. L. Streator, B.S., M.S., Prin., Denton	\$4,450
Florence Cullison, B.F.A., p.t., Denton	1,650
Mary Louise Chapple, B.S., Troy	3,550
Greta Pilcher, B.S., Troy	3,300
Asa Cleavinger, B.S., Denton	3,600
Custodian: Vernon Rader, Denton	2,475

Valuation: Tangible—

Denton \$2,581,715; Severance \$1,494,528

Transportation: Denton \$1,500

Budget: Denton \$23,000; Severance \$16,075

Levy: General Fund 1953: Denton 4.63; Severance 5.45

BENDENA—Enrollment 32—Class C	Salary
Thomas J. Burke, A.B., M.S., Prin., Troy	\$4,480.00
Inez French, A.B., Troy	3,517.00
William Thurlow, B.S., Bendena	3,517.00
Clara B. Mumford, A.B., p.t., Atchison	2,344.67
Custodian: Jess Clementson, Bendena	2,200.00

Valuation: Tangible \$2,488,747

Budget: General \$20,150 Levy: General 1953 5.15

School Board for RHS Consolidated No. 1

Director: Kenneth Bottiger, Denton

Clerk: W. H. Laverentz, Bendena

Treasurer: Joseph Rush, Severance

LEONA—RHS 2—Enrollment 26—Class C	Salary
Elmer Y. Hart, B.S., M.S., Prin., Leona	\$4,300
Anna Erickson, B.S., Leona	3,300
Annalene Sheda, A.B., Leona	3,000
Inez Tiffany, B.S., A.B., p.t., Severance	1,400
Custodian: Sam A. Park, p.t., Leona	1,155

Director: Lawrence Meidinger, Leona

Clerk: Gerald Waggoner, Leona

Treasurer: E. A. Nigus, Leona

Valuation: Tangible \$1,021,630

Budget: General \$16,314 Trans. \$2,500

Levy: General 1953 6.56

HIGHLAND—RHS 6—Enrollment 83—Class A Salary

H. S. Unger, B.S., M.S., Prin., Highland	\$4,800
Donald Hester, A.B., M.S., p.t., Highland	450
H. H. Saathoff, B.S., Highland	4,000
Virginia Hanchett, B.S., Highland	3,060
Jean Leary, B.S., Highland	3,200
Paul Thornton, B.S., M.S., p.t., Highland	2,100
Mary Young, B.S., Highland	3,150
E. L. Payton, B.S., Highland	3,200
Florence Wolfley, B.S., A.B., M.S., Highland	3,050
Custodian: Eldridge Robertson, Highland	2,400

Director: Eugene Parker, Highland

Clerk: Fred Smith, Highland

Treasurer: Ben Allen, Highland

Valuation: Tangible \$2,767,460

Junior College Budget: \$32,580

High School Budget: General \$39,978.50; Trans. \$3,700

Levy: General 1953 5.50

HIGHLAND JR. COLLEGE—District 6—

Enrollment 99—Night School 22	Salary
W. H. Seaman, B.S., M.S., Dean, Highland	\$4,000
Robert L. George, B.S., M.A., Highland	3,600
Donald M. Hester, A.B., M.A., Highland	3,180
Paul Thornton, B.S., M.S., p.t., Highland	900
Rosalie Stine, A.B., B.S., A.M., Highland	2,800
Mae Lyness, B.S., Highland	2,800
Rilla Thomas, Librarian, Highland	1,080
Custodian: Harry Smith, Highland	1,080

TROY—RHS 7—Enrollment 126—Class A Salary

Roy Mitchell, B.S., M.S., Prin., Troy	\$4,900
C. W. Oliver, A.B., Troy	3,400
Clara Belle Kanoy, B.S., M.A., Troy	3,500
Florence Rhudy, A.B., Troy	3,450
Frederick K. Gampfer III, B.S., M.A., Troy	3,200
Barbara Sinclair, B.S., Troy	3,150
Anna M. Goss, B.S., Troy	3,600
Anthony Kimmi, B.S., Troy	4,200
Ervin Kimble, A.B., Troy	3,900
Charles Kuenzi, B.S. in Agri., Troy	4,400
Ellen Warren, B.S., Troy	3,000
Custodian: H. D. Kent, Troy	2,500

Director: R. F. Noyes, Troy

Clerk: Ben Williamson, Troy

Treasurer: H. D. Kinsey, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$4,077,831

Budget: General \$54,650; Trans. \$8,480.42

Levy: General 1953 6.88

WATHENA—RHS 8—Enrollment 126—Class A Salary

Earl E. Church, B.S., M.S., Prin., Wathena	\$4,400
Rosetta Reed, B.S., Wathena	3,000
W. C. Butterworth Jr., B.A., Wathena	3,100
Hester Templin, B.S., p.t., Wathena	1,650
Jerome Adell, B.S., Wathena	3,400
Josephine Kiefer, B.S., St. Joseph	3,200
Mary Stevenson, B.S., St. Joseph	3,200
Ione Groh, A.B., Wathena	3,300
Custodian: Wilbur Jacobs, Wathena	3,000

Director: Donald Manville, Wathena

Clerk: H. J. Hagan, Wathena

Treasurer: Walter Wakeman, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$3,057,795

Budget: General \$42,000; Trans. \$6,000

Levy: General 1953 6.62

WHITE CLOUD—RHS 9—Enrollment 31—Class C

K. H. Poppe, A.B., M.S., Prin., White Cloud	\$4,200
Rilla Volker, A.B., Highland	2,900
Mary Ward, A.B., White Cloud	2,700
Custodian: Roy Collins, White Cloud	1,560

Director: Floyd Nuzum, White Cloud

Clerk: Charles Bell, White Cloud

Treasurer: Wm. Perkins, White Cloud

Valuation: Tangible \$918,469

Budget: General \$15,500; Trans. \$2,000

Levy: General 1953 6.95

Graded School Directory**WATHENA—Dist. 1—Enrollment 146—Class C Salary**

J. C. Bensyl, Prin., B.S., M.E., Wathena	\$3,500
Ruth Groh, Wathena	2,430
Velma Howard, Wathena	2,160
Josephine Marolf, Wathena	2,430
Mabel Strong, Highland	2,376
Florence Stratton, Wathena	2,295
Frances Reish, Wathena	2,430
Mildred Conaway, Wathena	2,295
Hester Templin, B.S., p.t., Wathena	1,650
Custodian: Dan Wilson, Wathena	2,400

Director: Glenn Ewan, Wathena

Clerk: John Blackburn, Wathena

Treasurer: Oliver Propfeter, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$1,148,084; Intangible \$323,887

Budget: General \$36,060

Levy: General 1953 9.32

ELWOOD—Dist. 2—Class M Salary**Enrollment: High 70; Grade 193**

O. F. Barnard, Supt., B.S., M.E., Elwood	-----	\$4,000
Betty Bartles, B.S., St. Joseph	-----	2,800
R. M. Lopez, B.S., St. Joseph	-----	2,700
Margaret Oliver, A.B., Troy	-----	2,800
Paul Roy, B.A., St. Joseph	-----	3,300
Edna Church, B.A., Wathena	-----	2,425
Letha Dyer, Elwood	-----	2,000
Stella Brazil, St. Joseph	-----	2,200
Evalyn Maxson, Elwood	-----	2,000
Veda Propheter, Wathena	-----	2,200
Roselle Boeh, Wathena	-----	2,000
Marie Gates, B.S., St. Joseph	-----	2,200
Monica Schoeneck, Elwood	-----	2,200
W. H. Brady, A.B., Elwood	-----	2,425
Grace Hooe, B.A., St. Joseph	-----	2,200
Custodian: Calvin Ernst, Elwood	-----	2,200

Director: Lillian Carroll, Elwood

Clerk: Emmett F. Schoeneck, Elwood

Treasurer: L. G. McIntyre, Elwood

Valuation: Tangible \$868,435; Intangible \$11,900

Budget: General \$56,578 Levy: General 1953 15.80

BRENNER—Dist. 3—Enrollment 13—Class C Salary

Gladys Turpin, Troy	-----	\$2,400
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Director: Mrs. Roy Ruhnke, R. 2, Atchison

Clerk: William Foley, Troy

Treasurer: Henry Meng, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$455,715; Intangible \$15,600

Budget: General \$3,850 Levy: General 1953 3.02

PALERMO—Dist. 5—Enrollment 21—Class C Salary

Kathleen Deitrickson, Troy	-----	\$2,120
Doris Nold, Wathena	-----	1,960

Director: Mrs. Vincent Boeh, Wathena

Clerk: Mrs. Ed Holaday, Wathena

Treasurer: Mrs. Walter Wakeman, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$151,311; Intangible \$8,500

Budget: General \$5,860 Levy: General 1953 7.40

BENDENA—Dist. 8—Enrollment 39—Class C Salary

Robert Horner, Troy	-----	\$2,565.00
Nova Freeman, Troy	-----	2,565.00
Clara Belle Mumford, A.B., p.t., Atchison	-----	1,172.33
Custodian: J. M. Clementson, p.t., Bendena	---	1,194.50

Director: Dale Holzhey, Bendena

Clerk: Herbert Albers, Bendena

Treasurer: Leonard Foster, Bendena

Valuation: Tangible \$957,292; Intangible \$103,595

Budget: General \$12,340 Levy: General 1953 7.13

RANDOLPH—Dist. 11—Enrollment 6—Class C Salary

Joy Dombrowe, Wathena	-----	\$2,000
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Director: Albert Philipp, Wathena

Clerk: Henry Kiehnhoff Jr., Wathena

Treasurer: Leo Miller, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$164,733; Intangible \$2,010

Budget: General \$2,500 Levy: General 1953 7.51

GEARY—Dist. 12—Enrollment 6—Class C Salary

Beulah Grable, Wathena	-----	\$1,800
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Director: Paul Wollnick, Wathena

Clerk: E. V. Roundy, Wathena

Treasurer: Mrs. Henry Scholz, R. 2, Atchison

Valuation: Tangible \$124,114; Intangible \$2,974

Budget: General \$2,780 Levy: General 1953 3.00

DONIPHAN—Dist. 13—Enrollment 17—Class C Salary

Marie Ford, A.B., R. 2, Atchison	-----	\$2,400
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Director: Louis Huss, Atchison, R. 2

Clerk: William Reder, Atchison, R. 2

Treasurer: John Winder, Atchison, R. 2

Valuation: Tangible \$195,944; Intangible \$7,894

Budget: General \$6,500 Levy: General 1953 10.00

BELLEVUE—Dist. 14—Enrollment 14—Class B Salary

Mary Lou Colley, Highland	-----	\$2,040
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Director: George Streib, Leona

Clerk: Paul Veach, Leona

Treasurer: Charles Hartman, Leona

Valuation: Tangible \$290,157; Intangible \$19,050

Budget: General \$3,390 Levy: General 1953 7.49

INDEPENDENCE—Dist. 15—Closed

Director: Harold Holtgrave, Denton

Clerk: Joe Haupt, R. 2, Atchison

Treasurer: Ed. Brox, R. 2, Atchison

Valuation: Tangible \$210,145; Intangible \$13,650

Budget: General, None Levy: General 1953, None

ZIMMERMAN—Dist. 20—Enrollment 12—Class C

Loren Whitmore, Denton -----\$2,400

Director: Lloyd Ruhnke, Troy

Clerk: John Dannevik, Troy

Treasurer: Lawrence Gilmore, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$533,850; Intangible \$10,200

Budget: General \$3,975 Levy: General 1953 4.21

FAIRVIEW—Dist. 22—Closed

Director: Earl Wilcox, Highland

Clerk: Frank Kendall, Highland

Treasurer: Paul Neibling, Highland

Valuation: Tangible \$210,046; Intangible \$5,890

Budget: General, None Levy: General 1953, None

ABERLE—Dist. 23—Enrollment 14—Class C Salary

Betty Lewis, Troy -----\$2,080

Director: Earl Euler, Wathena

Clerk: William Weber, Troy

Treasurer: Eugene Schoenfelder, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$195,658; Intangible \$21,200

Budget: General \$3,057 Levy: General 1953 2.50

CEDAR CREEK—Dist. 29—Enrollment 11—Class C

Ruth Foster, Robinson -----\$2,000

Director: Lela Lucas, Highland

Clerk: Howard Scott, Highland

Treasurer: Sidney Hargis, Highland

Valuation: Tangible \$337,218; Intangible \$7,100

Budget: General \$5,585 Levy: General 1953 2.00

LA GRANGE—Dist. 30—Enrollment 13—Class C Salary

Earl Euler, Wathena -----\$2,200

Director: Harold Sharp, Troy

Clerk: Charles Wiedmer, Troy

Treasurer: Kemper Sharp, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$93,591; Intangible, None

Budget: General \$3,100 Levy: General 1953 5.00

ARNOLD—Dist. 31—Closed

Director: Dana Windmeyer, White Cloud

Clerk: Norris Loyd, White Cloud

Treasurer: William Scheer, White Cloud

Valuation: Tangible \$279,860, Intangible \$9,800

Budget: General, None Levy: General 1953, None

BLAIR—Dist. 32—Enrollment 29—Class C Salary

Robert Hathhorn, Highland -----\$2,080

Henrietta Moser, Wathena ----- 2,000

Custodian: Hazel McPherson, Blair ----- 480

Director: Sam King, Blair

Clerk: James Gray, Wathena

Treasurer: Emmett Euler, Blair

Valuation: Tangible \$414,061; Intangible \$25,650

Budget: General \$7,230 Levy: General 1953 7.79

OAK GROVE—Dist. 33—Enrollment 11—Class C

Opal Skelton, Atchison -----\$2,200

Director: Perrin Symns, Atchison

Clerk: Arthur Tharman, Atchison

Treasurer: Ralph Woods, Atchison

Valuation: Tangible \$146,098; Intangible \$1,850

Budget: General \$3,010 Levy: General 1953 5.28

CORDONIER—Dist. 35—Enrollment 8—Class C Salary

Clara Painter, Troy -----\$1,800

Director: Frank Sinker, Wathena

Clerk: Henry Miller, Wathena

Treasurer: George K. Bahr, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$236,108; Intangible \$7,100

Budget: General \$2,500 Levy: General 1953 2.00

LEHMAN—Dist. 37—Enrollment 14—Class C Salary

Inez Ramsel, Wathena -----\$2,000

Director: Galen Lewis, Wathena

Clerk: Arden Bauman, Wathena

Treasurer: Edward Miller, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$286,484; Intangible \$30,000

Budget: General \$3,395 Levy: General 1953 4.47

BURR OAK—Dist. 38—Enrollment 7—Class C Salary

John Garner, Troy -----\$2,200

Director: Richard Schultz, Wathena

Clerk: Richard Abbett, Troy

Treasurer: Frederick Walter, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$173,356; Intangible \$13,700

Budget: General \$3,010 Levy: General 1953 5.34

HICKORY GROVE—Dist. 42—Enrollment 8—Class C

Franklin French, Troy -----\$2,600

Director: Paul Harter, Troy

Clerk: Hugh Dale Whetstine, Troy

Treasurer: Raymond Thomas, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$123,648; Intangible \$1,400

Budget: General: \$4,000 Levy: General 1953 7.56

WHITE CLOUD—Dist. 43—Enrollment 55—Class C

Ethel French, Prin., Sparks -----\$2,700

Virginia Demont, Sparks ----- 2,520

Virginia Demont, Sparks ----- 2,500

Custodian: Roy Collins, White Cloud ----- 1,580

Director: Marvin Sabbert, White Cloud

Clerk: Ralph Taylor, White Cloud

Treasurer: John Carwell, White Cloud

Valuation: Tangible \$428,718; Intangible \$81,520

Budget: General \$11,000 Levy: General 1953 None

COLUMBUS—Dist. 44—Enrollment 12—Class C Salary

Garnet Adams, Wathena -----\$2,200

Director: Kenneth Juhl, Wathena

Clerk: Milton Berger, Wathena

Treasurer: Kenneth Hartman, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$180,291; Intangible \$21,750

Budget: General \$3,800 Levy: General 1953 7.93

LEONA—Dist. 45—Enrollment 46—Class C Salary

Elmer Hart, Prin., B.S., M.A., Leona -----\$ 450

Donna Goforth, Troy ----- 2,500

Allen A. Brown Jr., Leona ----- 2,600

Ruth Meugniot, Troy ----- 2,500

Inez Tiffany, p.t., Severance ----- 1,900

Custodian: Sam Park, p.t., Leona ----- 1,155

Director: Clarence Abbett, Leona

Clerk: William Ruch, Leona

Treasurer: Chester Jamvold, Leona

Valuation: Tangible \$791,080; Intangible \$97,110

Budget: General \$16,600 Levy: General 1953 9.50

OAKLAND—Dist. 51—Enrollment 5—Class C Salary

Beulah Cox, Wathena -----\$2,400

Director: Byron Myers, Bendena

Clerk: Adolph Weingart, Bendena

Treasurer: Charles Swinford, Bendena

Valuation: Tangible \$420,209; Intangible \$12,050

Budget: General \$3,300 Levy: General 1953 1.65

LIBERTY—Dist. 53—Enrollment 5—Class M Salary

J. Ralph Brazelton, Wathena -----\$2,050

Director: Warren Grable, Wathena

Clerk: Geraldine Benitz, Troy

Treasurer: Paul Miller, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$203,571; Intangible \$13,600

Budget: General \$2,800 Levy: General 1953 7.42

SPRING GROVE—Dist. 54—Enrollment 18—Class M
Blanche Culp, Troy -----\$2,400
Director: Edward Eyler, Atchison
Clerk: Harold Boos, Atchison
Treasurer: Clyde Sandy, Atchison
Valuation: Tangible \$280,887; Intangible \$18,030
Budget: General \$6,180 Levy: General 1953 8.50

MARTIN—Dist. 56—Enrollment 5—Class M Salary
Ruth Bingman, Highland -----\$2,200
Director: Kenneth Powell, Highland
Clerk: Harvey Cluck, Highland
Treasurer: Harold Lewis, Highland
Valuation: Tangible \$231,934; Intangible \$4,800
Budget: General \$3,500 Levy: General 1953 7.80

NORMILE—Dist. 57—Closed
Director: Frank Scheid, Huron
Clerk: Joe Normile, Huron
Treasurer: Kate Normile, Huron
Valuation: Tangible \$389,273; Intangible \$20,725
Budget: General \$130.00 Levy: General 1953 None

IOWA POINT—Dist. 58—Enrollment 12—Class C
Bessie Rowe, White Cloud -----\$2,430
Director: William Butrick, Highland
Clerk: George Massey, Highland
Treasurer: Albert Tilton, Highland
Valuation: Tangible \$145,280; Intangible \$1,550
Budget: General \$3,855 Levy: General 1953 5.66

ECLIPSE—Dist. 59—Enrollment 11—Class C Salary
Mildred Eastabrooks, Troy -----\$2,200
Director: Ray Lewis, Troy
Clerk: Francis Schoenfelder, Troy
Treasurer: Harold Harness, Troy
Valuation: Tangible \$205,396; Intangible \$1,500
Budget: General \$3,200 Levy: General 1953 3.76

OLD SIXTY—Dist. 60—Enrollment 21—Class C Salary
Hillman Hull, Troy -----\$2,600
Director: Harry Lewis, Troy
Clerk: Edwin Thornton, Troy
Treasurer: Marion Thornton, Troy
Valuation: Tangible \$119,983; Intangible \$5,000
Budget: General \$3,150 Levy: General 1953 7.76

GLADDEN—Dist. 63—Enrollment 20—Class C Salary
Mary Stagner, B.S., Wathena -----\$2,400
Director: Burnace Moskau, Wathena
Clerk: Carl Laipple, Wathena
Treasurer: Donald Manville, Wathena
Valuation: Tangible \$198,613; Intangible \$7,300
Budget: General \$4,003 Levy: General 1953 8.85

PLEASANT RIDGE—Dist. 65—Enrollment 5—Class C
Kathryn Carter, Troy -----\$2,120
Director: A. L. Dutton, Bendena
Clerk: Louis Kuhnert, Bendena
Treasurer: Ralph Jones, Denton
Valuation: Tangible \$336,894; Intangible \$13,800
Budget: General \$2,925 Levy: General 1953 None

MT. VERNON—Dist. 67—Enrollment 7—Class C Salary
Phyllis Albers, Denton -----\$2,200
Director: Mrs. Phyllis Sturm, Denton
Clerk: Magnus Jamvold, Denton
Treasurer: Herman Bippes, Denton
Valuation: Tangible \$342,933; Intangible \$12,780
Budget: General \$3,005 Levy: General 1953 1.50

DENTON—Dist. 69—Enrollment 86—Class B Salary

Hilda Triplett, Denton -----\$2,545
 Audrey Roberts, Denton ----- 2,410
 Carolyn Cleavinger, B. S., Denton ----- 2,800
 Merle McNamee, Troy ----- 2,410
 Florence Cullison, p.t., Denton ----- 1,625
 Custodian: Carl Frakes, Denton ----- 2,000

Director: Ed. Denton, Denton

Clerk: Cecil Denton, Denton

Treasurer: Arthur Albers, Bendena

Valuation: Tangible \$1,595,581; Intangible \$167,908

Budget: General \$19,840 Levy: General 1953 7.26

WHELAN—Dist. 71—Closed

Director: C. J. Brazzel, Purcell

Clerk: William Brazzel, Huron

Treasurer: Ed. C. Steuart, Huron

Valuation: Tangible \$364,275; Intangible \$11,617

Budget: General \$1,500 Levy: General 1953 1.18

MOSQUITO CREEK—Dist. 72—Enrollment 12—**Class M****Salary**

Mamie Cummings, Troy -----\$2,280

Director: Gordon Mitchell, Troy

Clerk: J. E. Losson, Troy

Treasurer: Mrs. Velma Morris, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$128,909; Intangible \$3,100

Budget: General \$3,475 Levy: General 1953 7.56

MT. AIRY—Dist. 74—Enrollment 12—Class C Salary

Freda Madinger, Wathena -----\$2,080

Director: Matt Terrell, Wathena

Clerk: Mrs. Ed. Ledington, Wathena

Treasurer: Mrs. Ann Benitz, Wathena

Valuation: Tangible \$236,198; Intangible \$24,400

Budget: General \$4,302.25 Levy: General 1953 9.88

SPARKS—Dist. 101—Enrollment 60—Class C Salary

Goldie Butrick, Highland -----\$2,700
 Alma Simpson, Troy ----- 2,435
 Mary Gray, A.B., Troy ----- 2,485
 Beryl Smith, Highland ----- 2,305
 Custodian: Kenneth McIntyre, Sparks ----- 1,620

Director: Ray Twombly, Sparks

Clerk: William Twombly, Sparks

Treasurer: Harry Holton, Sparks

Valuation: Tangible \$766,244; Intangible \$50,800

Budget: General \$18,000 Levy: General 1953 7.37

MORAY—Dist. 102—Enrollment 9—Class C Salary

Helen Nelson, Troy -----\$2,400

Director: A. C. Hardy, Troy

Clerk: Lloyd Foster, Troy

Treasurer: Carl Whitten, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$559,393; Intangible \$61,500

Budget: General \$3,560 Levy: General 1953 1.85

SEVERANCE—Dist. 103—Enrollment 50—Class C

Patricia Erdley, Severance -----\$2,475

Jennie Supple, Atchison ----- 2,475

Anne Halling, Denton ----- 2,475

Leota Elder, Bendena, p.t. ----- 1,500

Custodian: William Neal, Severance ----- 2,100

Director: John Libel, Severance

Clerk: Albert Fuhrman, Severance

Treasurer: Clarence Boos, Denton

Valuation: Tangible \$1,061,316; Intangible \$63,975

Budget: General \$12,875 Levy: General 1953 6.75

HIGHLAND—Dist. 104—Enrollment 152—Class C

William Twombly, Prin., Sparks	\$3,000
Esther Davidson, B.A., Highland	2,205
Marilyn Keebler, Highland	2,205
Cora Hargis, Highland	2,205
Marcena Onstott, Highland	2,205
Hazel Unger, B.S., Highland	2,205
Cynthia Johnson, B.S., Sparks	2,205
Hazel Dorrell, Highland	2,205
Patricia Dittimore, Highland	2,205
Paul Thornton, p.t., Highland	1,000
Custodian: John Tilton, Highland	2,160

Director: Leonard Blevins, Highland

Clerk: R. L. Doane, Highland

Treasurer: Charles R. Miller, Highland

Valuation: Tangible \$2,055,497; Intangible \$494,857

Budget: General \$36,225 Levy: General 1953 7.40

TROY—Dist. 105—Enrollment 186—Class C Salary

Adam Moser, Prin., Wathena	\$3,450
Evelyne Haupt, B.S., Troy	2,625
Wilma Biddle, B.S., Hiawatha	2,880
Ruth Garren, Troy	2,403
Leona Denton, Denton	2,403
Helen Bauman, Wathena	2,403
Veva Horner, Troy	2,403
Vera Louise Dean, Troy	2,250
Mary R. Ruddy, Troy	2,403
Agnes Hutcherson, Troy	2,547
Custodian: William Manyon, Troy	2,205

Director: Lyle Yingling, Troy

Clerk: Benny Thomas, Troy

Treasurer: Harold Weber, Troy

Valuation: Tangible \$2,261,249; Intangible \$506,498

Budget: General \$41,000 Levy: General 1953 8.59

Parochial Schools**ST. JOSEPH'S SCHOOL—Enrollment 43**

Rev. Lorenz Rieth, Superintendent

Sister M. Annunciata, O.S.B., Principal

Sister Mary Norbert, O.S.B.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL—Enrollment 19

Rev. Alfred Koestner, O.S.B., Principal

Sister M. Ethelreda, O.S.B.

Sister M. Mercedes, O.S.B.

General Information

1. The School Board Is the Governing Body

The school board is the governing or managing body of the district. Each member of the board serves in a double capacity. He is a member of a governing board that reaches its decision by a majority vote or a unanimous vote. He is also a servant or officer of that board, and is bound by law to do what is required of him to carry out the decisions of the board. He is not an independent official, or an officer in his own right. Each member is entitled to cast one vote at board meetings. That is his part in making decisions. When that decision is made he is bound by it. If he neglects or refuses to perform the duty incumbent upon him by reason of that decision, he is derelict in duty and subject to removal.

2. Residence In District

Each board member is required to reside in the district. If he removes his residence therefrom, he automatically vacates his position, and the county superintendent is required to appoint someone to fill the vacancy within ten days after such removal.

3. Resignation of Board Members

Members may resign to the annual meeting, which meeting should proceed to elect a successor. At other times the member may resign to the county superintendent, who is required to appoint someone to fill the vacancy. Such appointments hold until the next annual meeting.

4. Meetings of the Board

No action of the board is fully legal unless it is taken at a meeting of the board at which all members are present, or at which a majority is present after all have had an opportunity to be present through being notified.

5. Minutes of Board Meetings

Board meetings are business meetings and minutes of such meetings are necessary as an official record of business done. They should be written by the clerk and signed by at least two members of the board. A copy of the minutes must be sent to the county superintendent.

6. General Duties of the Board

(1) The school board of each school district shall

maintain the schoolhouse in good repair; shall keep it a clean, comfortable, and healthful place for the purpose for which it is intended.

(2) The board shall contract and employ a qualified teacher or teachers for and in the name of the district, which contract shall be in writing, and shall specify the wages agreed upon, and shall be filed with district clerk.

(3) The school board may dismiss a teacher for cause. Any teacher so dismissed shall be granted the right to appeal to the county superintendent within ten days after such dismissal, and the decision of the county superintendent on such appeal shall be final.

(4) The board shall provide maps, charts, teaching equipment and other instructional material, recreational and playground equipment necessary to the successful operation of the school.

7. Admission of Elementary Pupils

Children who will be six years of age by January 1st are eligible for admission to school at its opening in September. Children of less than that age cannot claim admission and should not be admitted.

8. Admission of Rural High School Pupils

Any pupil residing in the high school district who has completed the course of study provided for common school districts by the state superintendent and who can present a certificate thereof signed by the county superintendent of public instruction, shall be eligible to admission to the rural high school.

Provided: That pupils sixteen years of age or over may be admitted to such rural high schools by action of the rural high school board and may be assigned to such classes as the principal may determine.

9. Transportation or Compensation Mandatory

Kindergarten and elementary pupils must be transported or compensation paid in lieu thereof if the pupils live farther than 2½ miles from school. The distance is measured along the usually traveled roads. The supreme court has held that the measurement of distances for the purpose of compensation shall be from the front door of the pupil's residence to the front door of the schoolhouse.

The rate of compensation shall be five cents per mile

for not to exceed two round trips per day. The rate of compensation may be raised above five cents per mile if the school board applies to the county superintendent for such increase.

10. Transportation or Compensation Discretionary

Rural high schools may transport their pupils to high school or they may provide compensation. The compensation rate is five cents per mile for not to exceed two round trips per day. This compensation rate may be increased.

11. Districts May Contract with Each Other

School districts may contract with each other to provide transportation for their respective pupils. A high school district may contract with a grade school district and vice versa.

12. School Bus Transportation

All traffic must stop for a school bus when it is loading or discharging pupils, providing the driver has extended the semaphore stop arm. The stop arm should be used at all stops on regular bus routes. There must be a semaphore stop arm on each school bus. "School Bus" must be printed on the front and back in 8-inch black letters. Exit doors must be marked with words, "Stop on Signal." All lens in the flasher lights must be red.

13. Holidays

Legal holidays in Kansas are:

- (1) Lincoln's birthday.
- (2) Washington's birthday.
- (3) Memorial day.
- (4) Labor day.
- (5) Columbus day.
- (6) Armistice day.

14. Place of the Teacher.

The teacher is employed to teach school. She holds a certificate legally qualifying her for the work. The organization and instruction of the school therefore are in her hands and not those of the board. Difficulties in this regard must be referred to the county superintendent.

15. Teachers' Contracts

1. A teacher's contract continues for the succeeding

year unless:

(a) The board gives written notice to the teacher by March 15th of their intentions to terminate the contract or

(b) the teacher gives written notice to the board by April 15th that she does not desire a continuation of the contract.

(c) Continuation of contract in common and rural high school districts shall be subject to the annual school meeting voting to maintain school for the succeeding year, and subject to the adoption of a satisfactory budget for school operation.

2. A teacher's contract may be changed at any time by mutual consent of both parties concerned.

3. Until a teacher is released from her contract she has no authority to enter into a written contract with any other school board in Kansas, for any part of the time covered by her present contract. Any teacher found guilty of violating this law may have her contract suspended for all or the remainder of the school term if a written complaint is signed by two-thirds of the members of the board of education first employing the teacher, if said teacher is found guilty at a hearing before the state board of education.

4. Teachers' contracts may be made any time after February 1st for the following school year, subject to voting to maintain school and the adoption of a satisfactory budget at the annual meeting.

16. Payment of Salary

It shall be unlawful for any district board, board of education, board of trustees of a community high school or other agency controlling any elementary or secondary public school or public junior college in the state of Kansas for the particular kind of work salary of any teacher, supervisor, or administrative officer who does not hold the teacher's, supervisor's, or administrative officer's certificate which is valid in the state of Kansas for the particular kind of work which he performs.

Substitute teachers shall hold a certificate valid for the position in which they are substituting.

All teachers, including substitute teachers, must register their certificates with the county superintendent, or as otherwise directed by the state superin-

tendent.

17. State Requirements

The law requires the observance of the state course of study for public schools, the use of state adopted textbooks, and all tests, examinations and standards adopted by the state board of education. If a teacher or principal fails to do so, he may be removed from his position.

18. Religious Instruction

Religious instruction in a public school is not authorized by law. The reading (not teaching) of the Bible without note or comment is permitted in public schools.

19. Control and Use of Building

The board has charge and control of all school property and may permit the use of the school building for such purposes as it deems proper.

20. Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of common school districts shall be held on the first Friday in June. Rural high school meetings shall be held on the day preceding the date of the annual meeting of common school districts.

21. The Budget

Fundamental to each school year is the annual budget. It is prepared by the board and posted with notices for the annual meeting. The form for the budget is prepared by the state accountant, but is sent you by the state tax commission through the county superintendent. The budget should be for the total amount of expected school expenditures. It should be expressed in dollars.

Balances on hand in the treasury are not to be deducted in estimating the budget. This is a frequent error, and may cut school income distressingly. The budget is to be considered and adopted at the annual meeting.

There can be no school income without a budget. The expenditures for a school year cannot exceed the amount of the adopted budget. The school board can be held responsible for any amount spent above the budget.

23. Expenditures and Contracts by Boards of Education

The budget should be itemized, and should include

all items for which expenditures may be expected. The board is authorized to transfer estimates wholly or partially from one item to another in the budget.

23 Expenditures and Contracts by Boards of Education

No expenditure involving an amount greater than five hundred (\$500) dollars can be made by a board of education, except in accordance with the provisions of a written contract, and no contract involving an expenditure of more than one thousand dollars for the purpose of erecting any school building or making any improvements can be made except upon sealed proposals, and to the lowest responsible bidder. (Chap. 395, Sec. 38, L. 1951) See Chapter IX, Art. 3.

24. Expenditures by School District Boards

The school board must authorize in advance all obligations incurred in the name of the board (Chap. 395, Sec. 20, L. 1951).

25. Penalty for Violation

Any member of a governing body, clerk, secretary, or treasurer who knowingly violates any provision of the law is guilty of malfeasance in office and is subject to removal, and, in addition, for any violation or neglect or refusal to perform any duty, is guilty of a misdemeanor and is subject to a fine of not less than \$10 nor more than \$1,000 (G.S. 10-1121.)

26. Fire Protection

House Bill 145 defines "School Building" and requires that all doors open outward and be operatable from the inside, and also sets out several new requirements pertaining to fire protection and inspection of school buildings.

27. County Institute

County institute for teachers shall be held in August and shall not be less than two days or more than five days in duration. All elementary teachers, high school teachers, and junior college teachers under supervision of the county superintendent are required to attend the institute for which they shall be paid at the same daily rate as their contract calls for during the regular term.

28. School Board Conventions

The county superintendent may hold one or more conventions for school board members per year for which board members are to receive \$5.00 per meeting.

Criteria for Accrediting Elementary Schools

1. Fire extinguishers checked and approved and a fire drill held each month.
2. Indoor flag and outdoor flag with facilities for displaying them.
3. Dental examinations or plans in progress.
4. Library books and childrens magazines purchased.
5. Regular board meetings held with minutes sent to the county superintendent. (At least four each year).
6. State adopted textbooks used.
7. School follows the state course of study.
8. All reports required from board members and teachers promptly and accurately made and sent to the proper authorities.
9. All teachers certified for the positions they hold.
10. A minimum school term of eight months.
11. School board keeps the school clean, comfortable, and healthful.
12. School board provides such maps, charts, teaching equipment and other instructional material, recreational, and playground equipment necessary to the successful operation of the school.
13. Only pupils of legal school age enrolled.
An elementary school must comply with the thirteen statutory requirements listed above in order to be accredited by the state department of public instruction.

High School Adopted Textbooks

ADOPTION PERIOD 1949-1954

Bookkeeping

Twentieth Century Bookkeeping and Accounting, First-Year Course, 19th Edition, Carlson, Forkner and Prickett (South-Western Pub. Co.).

Home Economics—Clothing

Today's Clothing, Baxter and Latzke (J. B. Lippincott Co.).

Home Economics—Home Management and Family Relations

You and Your Family, Moore and Leahy (D. C. Heath & Co.).

ADOPTION PERIOD 1950-1955

Citizenship

Being a Citizen, Capen (American Book Co.).

American History

The Making of Modern America, 1950, Canfield and Wilder (Houghton Mifflin Co.).

Biology

Biology in Daily Life, Curtis-Urban (Ginn & Co.).

Business English

Effective Business English, 3rd Edition, Aurner (South-Western Pub. Co.).

Commercial Law

Applied Business Law, Pomeroy-Fish (South-Western Pub. Co.).

Typewriting

20th Century Typewriting, 5th Edition, Complete Course (South-Western Pub. Co.).

Shorthand

Gregg Shorthand Manual Simplified, Gregg, Leslie and Zoubek (Gregg Pub. Co.).

Secretarial Practice

Applied Secretarial Practice, 2nd Edition, Gregg (Gregg Pub. Co.).

ADOPTION PERIOD 1951-1956

English

Stoddard-Bailey-McPherson, Book I, II, III, IV (American Book Co.).

Modern Chemistry

Dull-Brooks-Metcalf (Henry Holt & Co.).

Economics in Everyday Life

Goodman-Moore (Ginn & Co.).

Sociology, Social Living

Landis-Landis (Ginn & Co.).

Latin for Americans

Ullman-Henry (The Macmillan Co.).

ADOPTION PERIOD 1952-1957

Literature—Grades 9-12

Prose and Poetry, 4th Edition, Lucan-Ward (The L. W. Singer Co.).

General Science

Science, Davis, Burnett and Gross (Henry Holt and Co.).

Physics

Modern Physics, Dull-Metcalf-Brooks (Henry Holt & Co.).

Health

Understanding Health, Goldberger-Hallock (Ginn & Co.).

Constitution

American Government, Magruder (Allyn-Bacon).

ADOPTION PERIOD 1953-1958

Foods

Everyday Foods, Harris-Lacey (Houghton-Mifflin Co.).

World History

Man's Story, Wallbank (Scott, Foresman & Co.).

Algebra I

First Algebra, Mallory (Benj. H. Sanborn & Co.).

Algebra II

A Second Course in Algebra, Mallory-Skeen (Benj. H. Sanborn & Co.).

General Mathematics

General Mathematics, Grossnickle (The John C. Winston Co.).

Geometry

New Plane Geometry, Welchons-Krickenberg.

Solid Geometry, Welchons-Krickenberg (Ginn & Co.).

Books Recommended by 1952 Advisory Committees in Subject Fields Where No Adoptions Were Made

Business Arithmetic

Applied Business Arithmetic, 5th Edition, Curry-Piper (Southwestern Publishing Co.).

Applied Business Arithmetic, Abridged, Curry-Piper (Southwestern Publishing Co.).

Business Arithmetic, Principles and Practices, One-Year Course, Rosenberg (Gregg Publishing Co.).

Essentials of Business Mathematics, Half-Year Course, Rosenberg (Gregg Publishing Co.).

Essentials of Business Arithmetic, Kanzer-Schaff (D. C. Heath & Co., 1950).

The Arithmetic of Better Business, McMackin-Marsh Baten (Ginn & Co.).

Spanish I

El Camino Real, Book I, Jarrett-McManus (Houghton Mifflin Co., 1953).

Fronteras, Doris King Arjona (Scott, Foresman and Co., 1952).

Fundamentals d'Español, Salas Salas (The John C. Winston Co., 1950).

Psychology

Introductory Psychology, Averill (The Macmillan Co., 1950).

Personal Problems, Geisel (Houghton Mifflin Co., 1949).

Psychology, Its Principles and Applications, Engle (World Book Co., 1950).

Remedial Arithmetic

Refresher Arithmetic, Stein (Allyn & Bacon, 1948).

The state board of education made no adoptions in the above subjects. Schools that teach any of the above may choose the book or books to be used.

Requirements for Custodian's Certificate

Section I. Subject to the approval of the executive committee of the Doniphan County Custodian Association and the county superintendent, all custodians, who were employed during the school year 1952-1953 shall be eligible to receive a custodian certificate valid for a period of two years. Provided:

1. An application and the required fee are filed with the secretary of the Doniphan County Custodian Association on or before September 1, 1953.

2. The applicant shall submit with said application a recommendation, signed by the school board and the principal by whom employed, and a health statement from a physician.

Section II: Subject to the approval of the executive committee of the Doniphan County Custodian Association and the county superintendent, certificates may be issued after September 1, 1953 for a two-year period to new applicants who meet the following requirements:

1. An application and the required fee shall be filed with the secretary of the Doniphan County Custodian Association.

2. The applicant shall produce a certificate of attendance at a custodian workshop approved by the vocational education department or the county superintendent within the last nine months prior to the date of said application.

3. The applicant shall submit with said application a recommendation signed by the school board and the principal by whom employed and a health statement from a physician.

4. No person who has reached the age of 65 years and has had no prior services as a custodian shall be eligible for a certificate.

Section III: All custodian certificates may be renewed for a two-year period providing the renewal requirements are met and the application is approved.

Renewal Requirements:

1. Said custodian shall have attended a majority of the custodian meetings during the period that his certificate was in force.

2. Shall have attended one workshop for custodians, which was approved by the vocational department of education or the county superintendent.

3. All applications must be made within 90 days from the date of expiration of certificate.

4. Custodian shall file with his application a recommendation signed by the school board and principal by whom employed during the validity of his certificate, and a health certificate signed by a physician.

Requirements for Classification of the Elementary Schools

The class B schools must have all the features of a class C school, plus those listed for class B. A class A school must have the features of class C and B, plus those listed for class A.

CLASS "C" REQUIREMENTS

1. General

1. School accredited.
2. Five pupils or more per teacher.

2. Effectiveness of School Program

1. Block program.
2. Tests made by the classroom teacher and standardized tests approved by the state department.
3. Informal teaching including group participation.
4. Each child shows interest.
5. Health and science programs taught.
6. Appreciation of both urban and rural life.

3. Teacher

1. Follows state guides and adopted textbooks.
2. Prompt recording and keeping of records.
3. Appropriately dressed.
4. Meticulous in personal cleanliness.
5. Teachers members of professional organizations—county, state, national.

4. Boards of Education

1. Provide time for the teacher to explain school program.
2. All reports promptly and accurately made to the proper authorities.
3. Teachers employed upon recommendation of county superintendent and principal.

5. School Plant and Grounds

1. Good floors, well-maintained and suitable for children's activities.
2. Ample storage and shelving space.

3. Interior of building clean and in good repair.
4. Outside toilets in good repair with hard surface walks to them.
5. Good fire protection and equipment. Regular fire drills.

6. School Equipment

1. Good chalkboards.
2. Adequate bulletin boards.
3. Duplicator.
4. Good pictures on eye and interest level of pupil.
5. Geography maps and globes for grade levels.
6. Good piano.
7. Phonograph with records for music appreciation.
8. Art materials.
9. Cumulative record recommended.

7. Health and Sanitation

1. Health and sanitation practiced.
2. Adequate washing facilities with paper towels.
3. Fountain with paper cups or bubbling fountain.
4. First aid kit.
5. Dental inspection.

8. Library

1. \$15 minimum for each room per year. All old and obsolete books discarded.
2. Enough good dictionaries for all children to work effectively. A child's picture dictionary for primary grades.
3. Reference set suitable for grade level for each room above the third grade.
4. Supplementary readers for different reading levels.
5. Reading corner with table and chairs.
6. Several children's magazines for each room.

9. Recreation

1. All children participate in physical education and recreational program.

CLASS "B" REQUIREMENTS

1. General

1. Nine months school by 1954.
2. At least ten pupils enrolled per classroom teacher.

2. Effectiveness of School Program

1. Evidence of good teaching
2. Flexible schedule.

3. "At Home" feeling.
4. Situation in which pupils like and respect one another.
5. Individualized instruction.
6. Creative art and music taught.

3. Teacher

1. At least 60 college hours.
2. Certified for position.
3. Participates in professional meetings.
4. Participates in in-service training.
5. Teachers members of professional organizations—county, state, national.

4. Boards of Education

1. Participate in evaluation.
2. Regular meetings with teachers or administrator present.
3. Teachers elected on fitness for position.
4. All reports promptly and accurately made to the proper authorities.

5. School Plant and Grounds

1. Good janitorial service provided.
2. Good artificial and natural lighting.
3. Clean yard maintained.
4. Play area adequate and well-drained.
5. Telephone.
6. Good heating system.

6. School Equipment

1. Movable desks or tables.
2. Visual education equipment.
3. Adequate playground equipment.
4. Radio and record player.

7. Health and Sanitation

1. Health and sanitation practiced.
2. Books in good repair.
3. Reference sets up-to-date.

8. Recreation

1. Balanced recreational program. Many types of games and activities for all children.
2. Follow state department recommendations in regard to physical education.

CLASS "A" REQUIREMENTS

1. General

1. Nine months school by fall of 1953.
2. Increased music participation in vocal, band and

orchestra.

2. Effectiveness of School Program

Superior Teaching

1. A place where all find opportunity to take part and to succeed.
2. Creative use of space to provide attractive atmosphere for work and play.
3. A chance to learn self-discipline. Pupils plan and set up rules and regulations for their conduct.
4. Increasing responsibility as children mature.
5. Wholesome relationships exist between school and community.
6. The teacher stimulates, guides, and directs children's work toward the achievement of desirable outcomes.

3. Teacher

1. At least 90 college hours with a degree by 1955.
2. Teachers members of professional organizations, county, state and national.
3. Aware of pupil needs and make provisions for meeting them.

4. Boards of Education

1. Aware of recent trends in elementary education.
2. All reports promptly and accurately made to the proper authorities.

5. School Plant and Grounds

1. School yard landscaped with physical equipment well-placed.
2. Inside play area and well-drained play area.
3. Modern plumbing.
4. School plant designed for good living.

6. School Equipment

1. Good cumulative records of testing, achievements and personal information for every pupil (folder type recommended).
2. Work benches, tools, easels, work materials.

7. Health and Sanitation

1. Physical examination of pupils by physician.
2. Dental inspection.

8. Library

1. Library books in excellent repair.
2. Books and library classified.

Constitution of the D.C.T.A.

Adopted April 5, 1948

Article I—Name

Section I. The name of this organization shall be Doniphan County Teachers Association.

Article II—Purpose

Section I. The purpose of the organization shall be to advance the educational interest of Doniphan County; to carry out the local functions of the K.S.T.A. and N.E.A., to elevate the standards of instruction; to create in the county at large a deeper sense and knowledge of the importance of public education and its relation to the general welfare; and to subscribe to the Code of Ethics as exemplified by the K.S.T.A. and N.E.A.

Article III—Affiliation

The Doniphan County Teachers Association shall be affiliated with and be a part of the Kansas State Teachers Association and the National Education Association.

Article IV—Membership

Section I. Membership shall be composed of all teachers and administrators who are actively engaged in elementary school, secondary school, or college work within Doniphan county, and who pay the annual unified dues to the N.E.A. and K.S.T.A. and D.C.T.A.

Article V—Officers

Section I. The officers of this association shall be a president, a vice-president, a secretary and a treasurer. The office of treasurer and the duties thereof shall be vested in the office of the county superintendent of schools.

Section II. The executive committee shall consist of the officers elected annually and three board members.

Section III. Upon adoption of this constitution, the first board member elected shall serve one year; the second board member elected shall serve two years and the third board member elected shall serve three years. At the expiration of their respective terms, the board members shall be elected for a term of three years each.

Article VI—Election

Section I. The term of office for the president, vice-president and secretary shall be for one year, or until their successors are elected.

Article VII—Duties of Officers

Section I. The president shall be an ex-officio member of all standing committees and shall sign all orders drawn upon the treasurer. He shall call meetings of the executive committee of which he shall be chairman, suggest policies and plans of work for all standing and special committees, and shall be held responsible for the progress and work of the association. The president shall appoint all regular and special committees. He shall preside at all regular meetings of the association and perform all other duties that properly fall upon a presiding officer.

Section II. The vice-president shall preside in the absence of the president and shall perform any other duties that shall be incumbent on him as a result of the inability of the president to perform them.

Section III. The secretary shall keep a careful record of the proceedings of each meeting. He shall, as directed by the president, carry on the correspondence pertaining to the affairs of the association. He shall cooperate with the executive secretary of the Kansas State Teachers Association. He, together with the president, shall certify to the executive secretary of the Kansas State Teachers Association two official representatives chosen to represent the association in the sectional delegate assemblies.

Section IV. The treasurer shall receive all funds belonging to the association, pay out the same on orders signed by the president, keep an itemized account of the receipts and expenditures, and make a written report of same to the membership regularly.

Section V. The executive committee shall have full authority to speak and act for the association between meetings of the entire association. It shall hold such meetings as are necessary to formulate policies for the association and to devise effective means for carrying out recommendations made to it by the board of directors of the Kansas State Teachers Association through its officials. It shall give general direction to

the entire program, make recommendations to be acted upon by the membership, and fill all vacancies which arise between elections.

Article VIII—Meetings

Section I. Five or more regular meetings of the association shall be held annually. The annual election of officers shall be held at the final meeting of each school year. The president, with the advice and consent of the executive committee, shall designate the time of the meetings.

Section II. Special meetings shall be held at the call of the president; or the president shall call special meetings upon the written request of ten per cent of the members.

Article IX—Committees

Section I. There shall be the following standing committees, appointed by the president, subject to the approval of the executive committee: Program, Athletic, Public Relations, and Music Committees.

Section II. Any other committee deemed necessary or desirable may be set up by the president if approved by the membership of the association.

Article X—Quorum

A quorum for all meetings of the association shall consist of a majority of the total membership and quorum for a committee shall consist of a majority of committee.

Article XI—Amendments

The constitution may be amended by a two-thirds vote at any regular meeting of the association.

Amendment I

All teachers holding unified membership cards will be admitted free to all regular school activities in the other schools of the county. (October 23, 1948).

Amendment II

The president of this association shall be alternated each year between the elementary and the secondary groups of the county. (March 25, 1949).

Amendment III

Annually, at the fall meeting, a nominating committee of three persons—one from the high schools, one from the graded schools, one from the rural schools—

shall be appointed by the president with the approval of the board of directors. This committee shall present a list of candidates for the elective offices at the time of election. Other nominations may be made from the floor at the time of election if any member so desires (March 18, 1950).

Amendment IV

Amendment I of this constitution is hereby repealed. (October 12, 1953).

Constitution of the Doniphan County School Board Association

Article I—Name

Section I. The name of this organization shall be Doniphan County School Board Association.

Article II—Purpose

Section I. The purpose of the organization shall be to advance the educational interests of the schools of Doniphan county and to create in the county at large a deeper sense and knowledge of the importance of public education and its relation to the general welfare.

Article III—Affiliation

The Doniphan County School Board Association shall be affiliated with the State School Board Association.

Article IV—Membership

Section I. Membership shall be composed of all school board members of Doniphan county actively engaged in elementary school, secondary school or college work within Doniphan county, and who pay the annual dues of five dollars per district.

Article V—Officers

Section I. The officers of this association shall be a president, a vice-president, and a secretary-treasurer.

Section II. The executive committee shall consist of the officers elected annually and three board members. Past president shall be ex-officio member of the executive committee.

Section III. Upon adoption of this constitution the first board member elected shall serve one year; second board member elected shall serve two years, and the third board member elected shall serve three years.

At the expiration of their respective terms the board members shall be elected for a term of three years each.

Article VI—Election

Section I. The term of office for the president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer shall be for one year, or until their successors are elected.

Article VII—Duties of Officers

Section I. The president shall be an ex-officio member of all standing committees and shall sign all orders drawn upon the treasurer. He shall call meetings of the executive committee of which he shall be chairman, suggest policies and plans of work for all standing and special committees, and shall be held responsible for the progress and work of the association. The president shall appoint all regular and special committees. He shall preside at all regular meetings of the association and perform all other duties that properly fall upon a presiding officer.

Section II. The vice-president shall preside in the absence of the president and shall perform any other duties that shall be incumbent on him as a result of the inability of the president to perform them.

Section III. The secretary-treasurer shall keep a careful record of the proceedings of each meeting. He shall, as directed by the president, carry on the correspondence pertaining to the affairs of the association. He shall cooperate with the executive secretary of the Kansas State School Board Association. He shall receive all funds belonging to the association, pay out the same on orders signed by the president, keep an itemized account of the receipts and expenditures, and make a written report of same to the membership regularly.

Section IV. The executive committee shall have full authority to speak and act for the association between meetings of the entire association. It shall hold such meetings as are necessary to formulate policies for the association. It shall give general direction to the entire program, make recommendations to be acted upon by the membership, and fill all vacancies which arise between elections.

Article VIII—Meetings

Section I. Two regular meetings of the association shall be held annually. The annual election of officers shall be held at the final meeting of each school year. The president with the advice and consent of the executive committee shall designate the time and place of the meetings.

Section II. Special meetings shall be held at the call of the president; or the president shall call special meetings upon the written request of ten per cent of the members.

Article IX—Committees

Section I. There shall be the following standing committees appointed by the president, subject to approval of the executive committee: Program committee, Public Relations Committee, Nominating committee.

Section II. Any other committee deemed necessary or desirable may be set up by the president.

Article X—Quorum

A quorum for all meetings of the association shall consist of a majority of the total membership and quorum for a committee shall consist of a majority of the committee.

Article XI—Amendments

The constitution may be amended by a two-thirds vote at any regular meeting of the association.